

Collider Phenomenology on the Grid

Stefan Höche

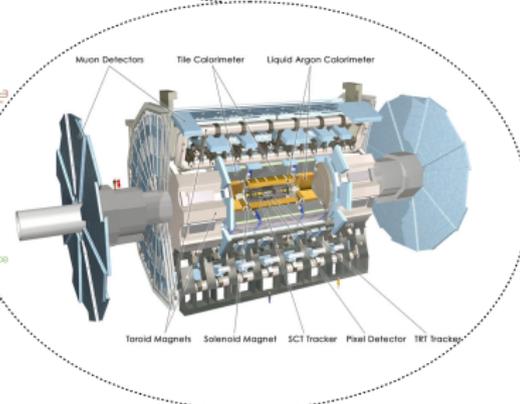
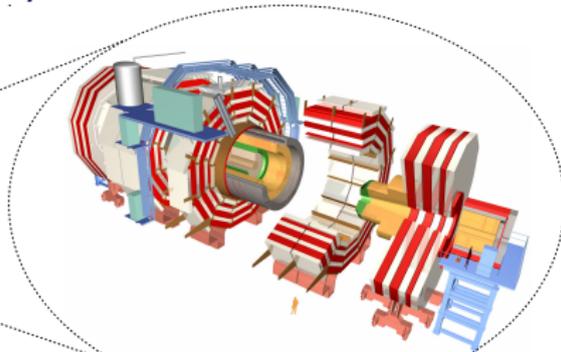
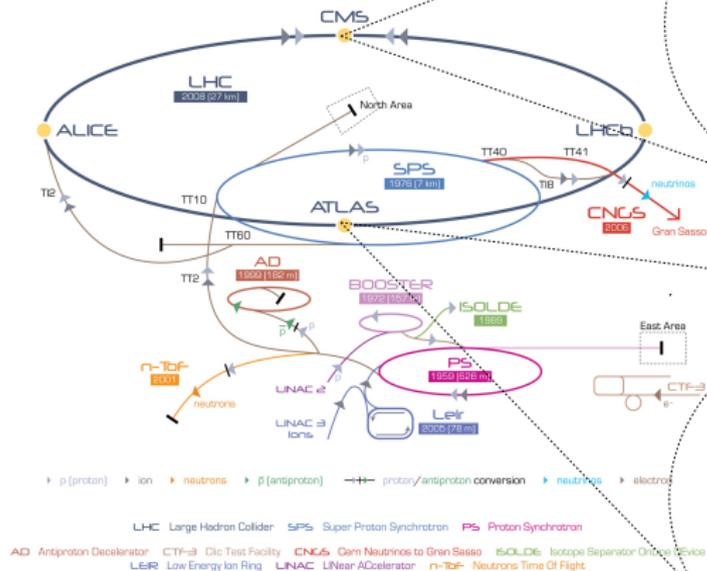
SLAC



OSG All Hands Meeting

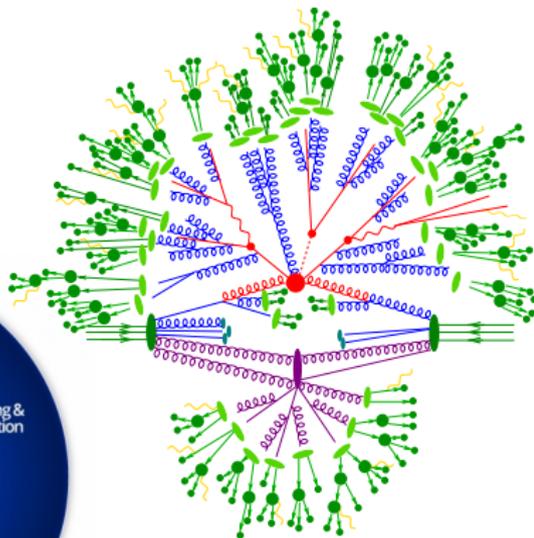
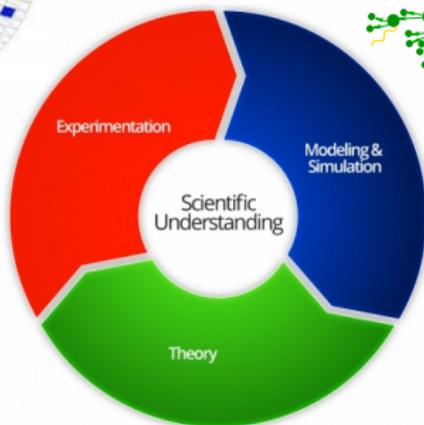
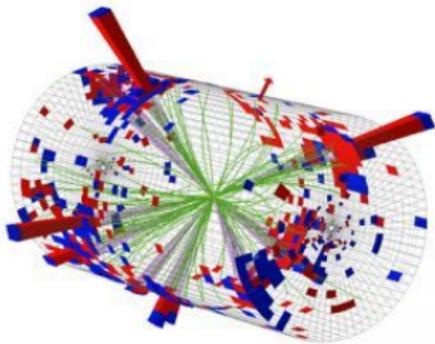
SLAC, 04/09/14

The Large Hadron Collider (LHC)



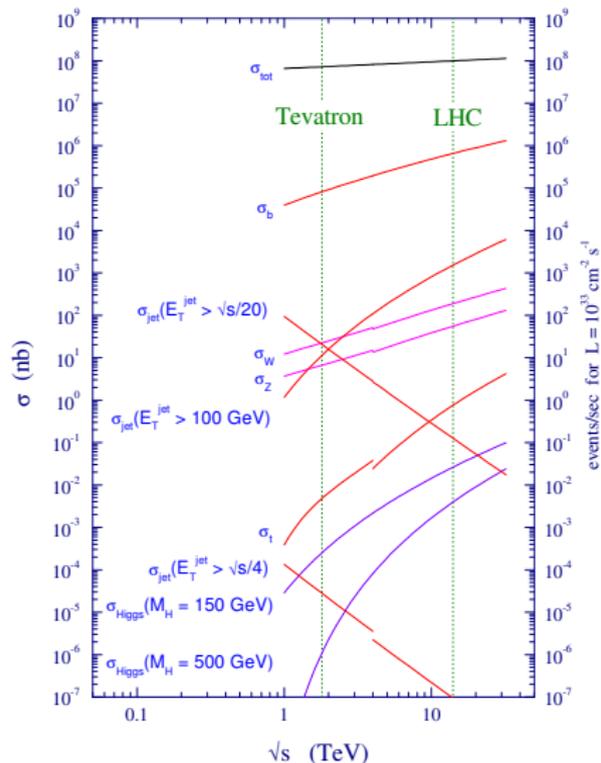
[<http://cern.ch>]



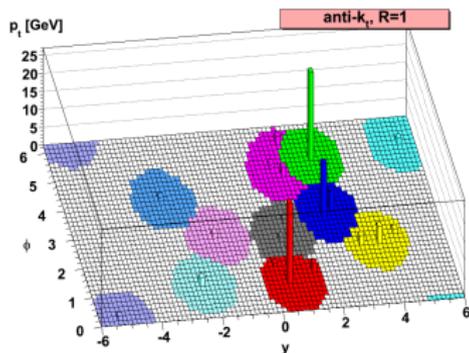
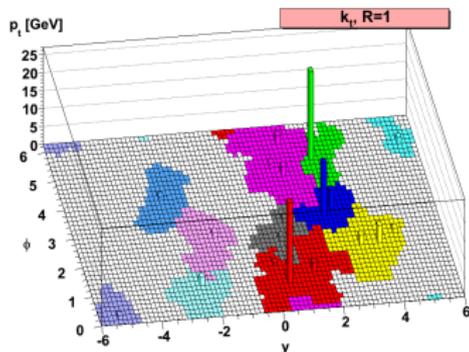


$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu} + i\bar{\Psi}\not{D}\Psi + h.c.$$

QCD Jets at the LHC

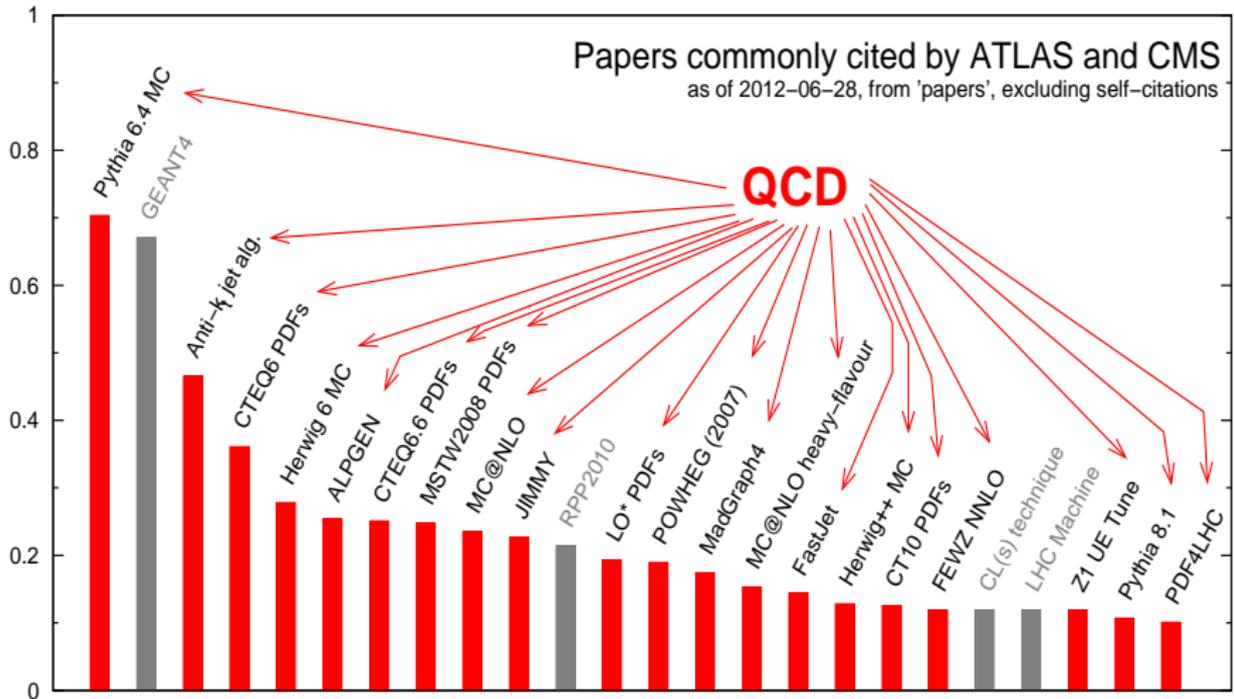


[Campbell,Huston,Stirling] RPP70(2007)89



[Cacciari,Salam,Soyez] JHEP04(2008)063

fraction of ATLAS & CMS papers that cite them

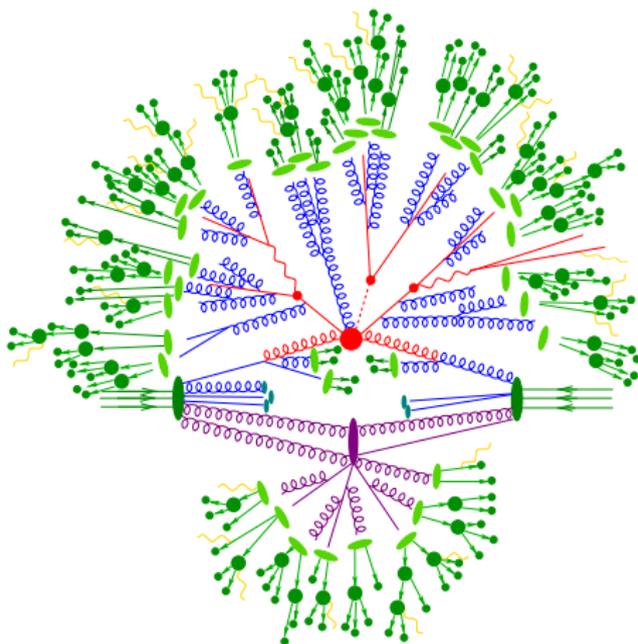


Plot by GP Salam based on data from ATLAS, CMS and INSPIREHEP

[G.P. Salam, La Thuile 2012]

Simulation Cookbook

1. **Matrix Element (ME) generators**
simulate “hard” part of scattering
2. **Parton Showers (PS)**
produce Bremsstrahlung
3. **Multiple interaction models**
simulate “secondary” interactions
4. **Fragmentation models**
“hadronize” QCD partons
5. **Hadron decay packages**
simulate unstable hadron decay
6. **YFS generators**
produce QED Bremsstrahlung



Why use OSG?

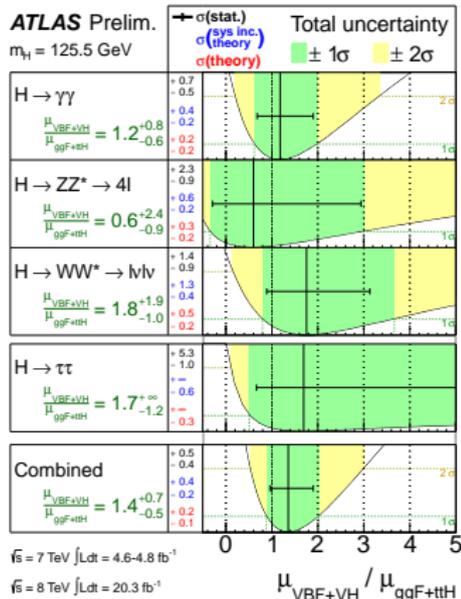
- ▶ LHC final states typically very complex (lots of jets!)
interesting signals small and in tricky corners of phase space
→ Need many events to simulate backgrounds accurately $\mathcal{O}(10M)$
- ▶ Precise theoretical predictions needed to extract physics parameters
→ Simulation of one event can take anywhere from 10ms to 100s
- ▶ Theory uncertainty estimates mandatory to control systematics
→ Multiplies computational effort by factor of $\mathcal{O}(1 - 10)$

A single high-precision MC prediction costs $\mathcal{O}(250k)$ CPU hours

Simulation of Standard Model Higgs-Boson Production

Why interesting?

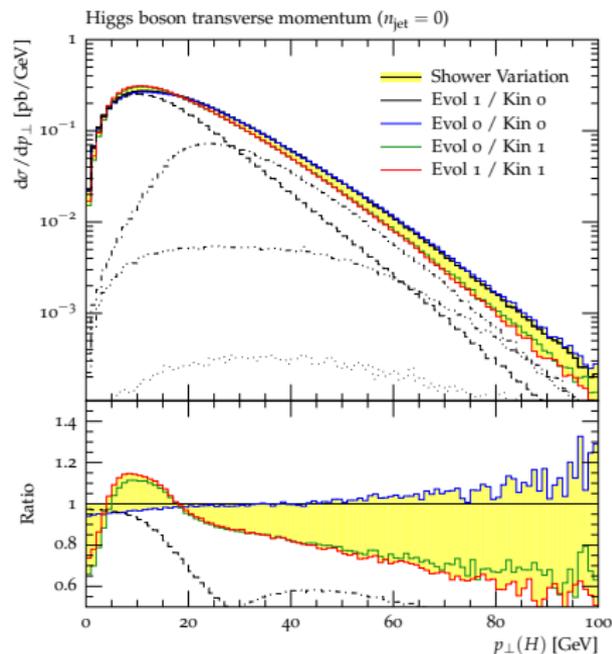
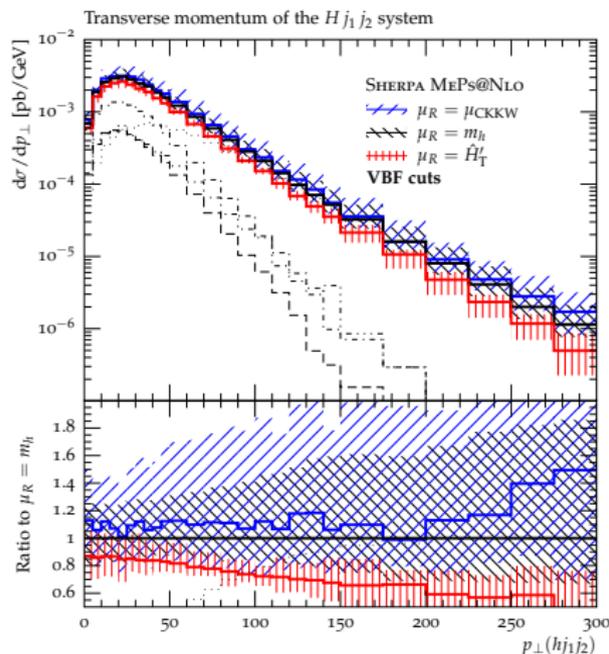
- ▶ Only new particle discovered at LHC so far!
- ▶ Need to know whether SM Higgs or not
- ▶ Gluon fusion (GGF) Higgs+jets production background to Vector Boson Fusion (VBF)
- ▶ Large QCD uncertainties in GGF



[ATLAS] ATLAS-CONF-2014-009

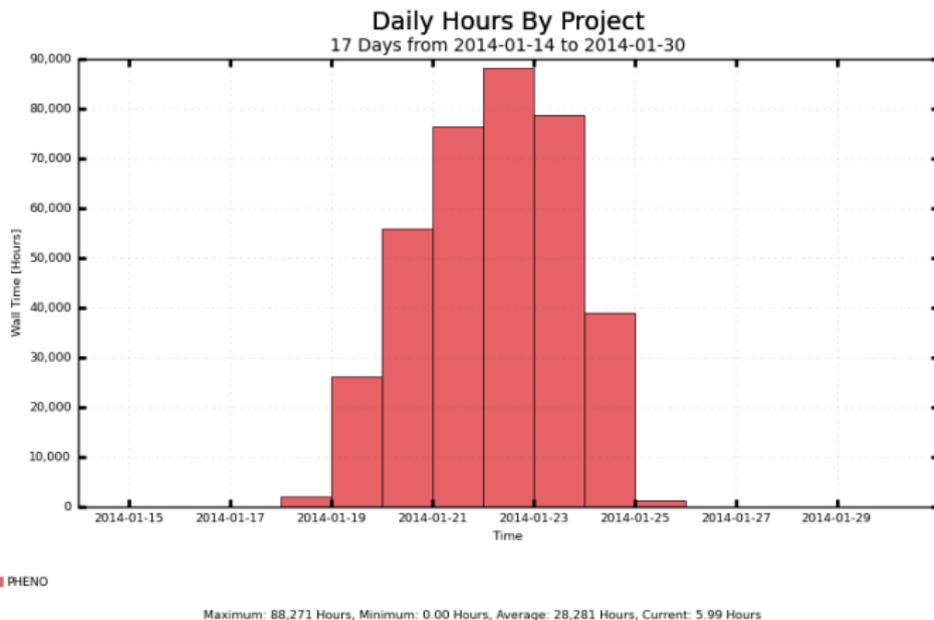
Simulation of Standard Model Higgs-Boson Production

[Krauss,Schönherr,SH] arXiv:1401.7971



- ▶ Combines NLO QCD calculations for $pp \rightarrow h + 0, 1\&2\text{-jet}$ plus 3-jet at LO
- ▶ Three different functional forms of scale + individual uncertainty estimates
- ▶ Resummation uncertainty remains in jet-vetoed region relevant for VBF

Computational Cost



- ▶ ~481k hours worth of CPU time in 6+x days
- ▶ No hiccups

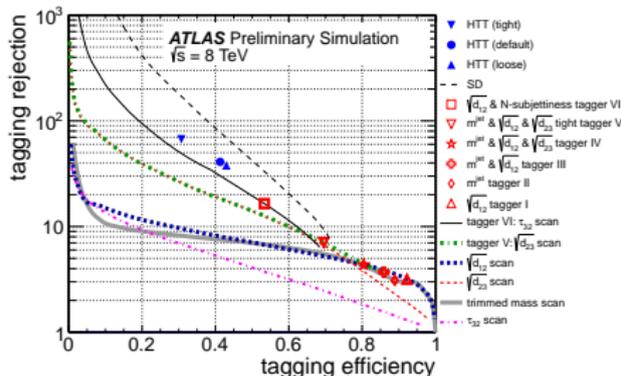
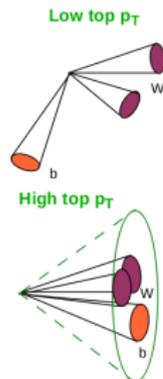
Simulation of SM Top Quark Pair Production

Why interesting?

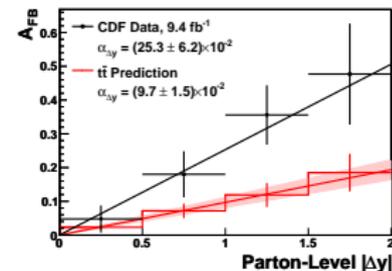
- ▶ Top quark is heaviest particle in Standard Model
- ▶ Special role among quarks → does not hadronize!
- ▶ Decay distinguished from QCD jet BG by substructure
- ▶ Important background to most searches for new physics
- ▶ Large unexplained forward-backward asymmetry at CDF / DØ

	I	II	III	IV
mass	2.2 MeV/c ²	1.27 GeV/c ²	4.18 GeV/c ²	9.1 GeV/c ²
charge	2/3	2/3	2/3	0
spin	1/2	1/2	1/2	1
name	u up	c charm	t top	γ photon
Quarks	4.8 MeV/c ²	194 MeV/c ²	4.2 GeV/c ²	1.8 GeV/c ²
	d down	s strange	b bottom	g gluon
Leptons	0.511 MeV/c ²	105.7 MeV/c ²	1.777 GeV/c ²	91.2 GeV/c ²
	e electron	μ muon	ν _e electron neutrino	Z ⁰ Z boson
	1.022 MeV/c ²	105.7 MeV/c ²	1.777 GeV/c ²	91.2 GeV/c ²
	τ tau	W [±] W boson	W [±] W boson	W [±] W boson

Gauge bosons



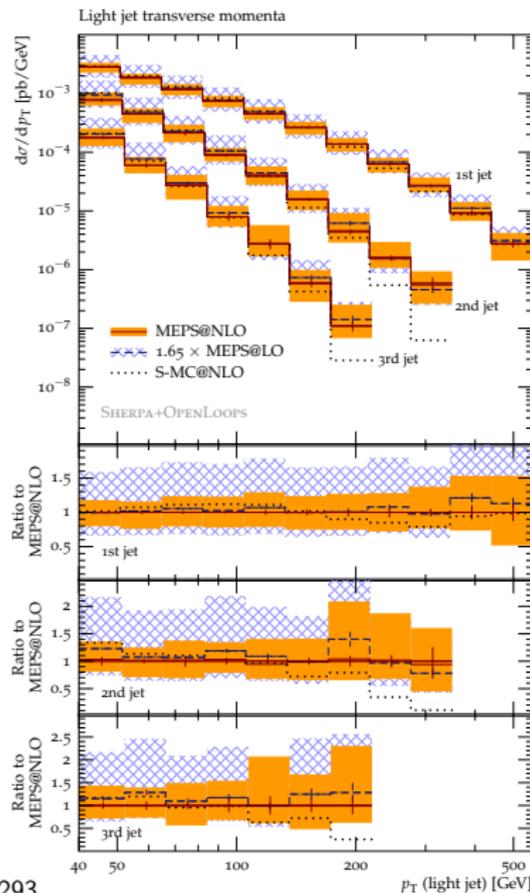
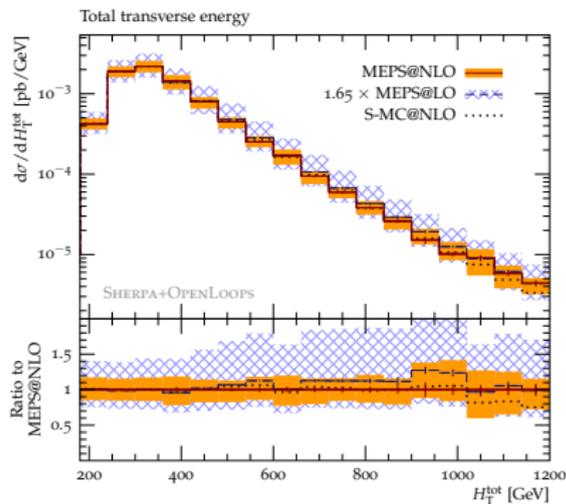
[ATLAS] ATLAS-CONF-2014-003



[CDF] PRD87(2013)092002

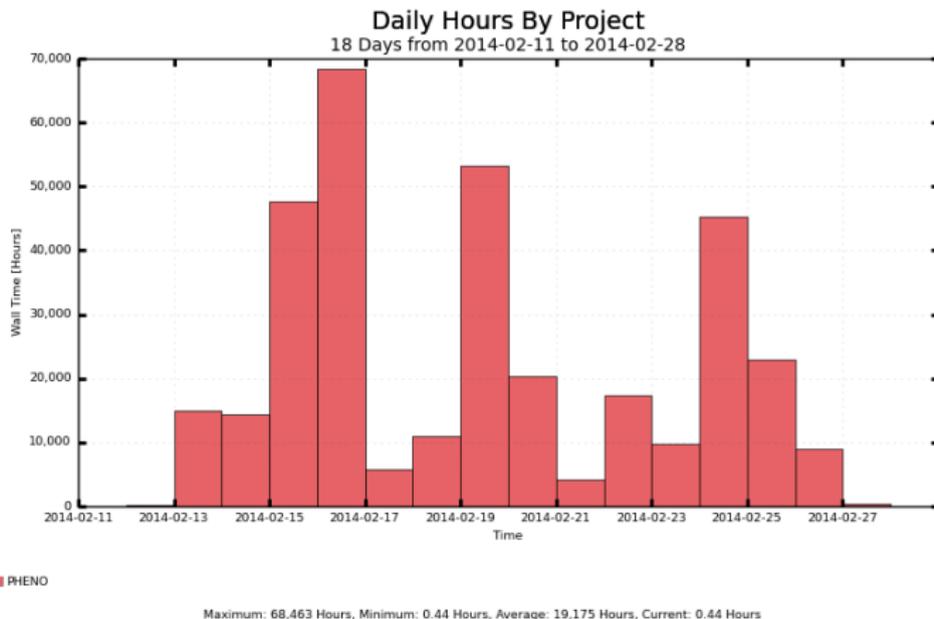
Simulation of Top Quark Pairs

- ▶ First matched/merged sim for $t\bar{t}+2j$
full result has $t\bar{t}+0,1,2j@NLO, 3j@LO$
- ▶ Largely reduced theory uncertainty
for both for measurement (p_T, N_{jet})
and BSM search (H_T) observables



[Krauss, Maierhöfer, Pozzorini, Schönherr, Siegert, SH] arXiv:1402.6293

Computational Cost



- ▶ ~345k hours worth of CPU time in 14+x days
- ▶ Badly adjusted CPU time limit (user end) → needed manual intervention

The Code Suite

- ▶ Event generator → **Sherpa** <http://www.sherpa-mc.de>
- ▶ Analysis suite → **Rivet** <http://rivet.hepforge.org>
- ▶ GGF 2-jet virtual corrections → **MCFM** <http://mcfm.fnal.gov>
- ▶ $t\bar{t}+0,1,2$ -jet virtual corrections → **OpenLoops** PRL108(2012)111601

User Experience

- ▶ Tried pre-staging but code small enough to be sent with job input
→ allows rapid turnaround in development, big plus!
- ▶ HTPC working (using custom-compiled MPICH2, sent with job)
→ may allow larger simulations in future
- ▶ Some simulations currently memory-bound
→ not enough (known) high-mem nodes to run VBF efficiently

Summary

- ▶ OSG allowed us to produce scientifically relevant results in very short time with state-of-the art tools
- ▶ Since our codes are publicly available we believe that users will benefit from this experience
- ▶ OSG needs to attract more attention in the pheno community examples using common tools and hands-on sessions may help

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